



Two sepedi-english code-switched speech corpora

Thipe I. Modipa^{1,2} · Marelise H. Davel^{2,3}

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Abstract

We report on the development of two reference corpora for the analysis of Sepedi-English code-switched speech in the context of automatic speech recognition. For the first corpus, possible English events were obtained from an existing corpus of transcribed Sepedi-English speech. The second corpus is based on the analysis of radio broadcasts: actual instances of code switching were transcribed and reproduced by a number of native Sepedi speakers. We describe the process to develop and verify both corpora and perform an initial analysis of the newly produced data sets. We find that, in naturally occurring speech, the frequency of code switching is unexpectedly high for this language pair, and that the continuum of code switching (from unmodified embedded words to loanwords absorbed into the matrix language) makes this a particularly challenging task for speech recognition systems.

Keywords Code switching · Speech corpus · Multilingual speech recognition · Sepedi

1 Introduction

Many bilingual and multilingual environments are characterised by the presence of one dominant language or lingua franca and a number of other, typically diverse languages. The dominant language is often a language that is widely spoken, such as English or French. Speakers whose primary (or *matrix*) language is one of the other – often smaller, in terms of number of first language speakers – languages used in the presence of a dominant language, typically use words from the dominant language when they converse in the matrix language.

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Engaged Language Policy and Practices Kathryn A. Davis, Prem Phyak, 2016-12-08 Engaged Language Policy and Practices re envisions language policy and planning as an engaged approach drawing on and portraying theoretical and educational equity perspectives It calls for the right to language policy making in which all concerned communities parents students educators and advocates collectively imagine new strategies for resisting global neoliberal marginalization of home languages and cultural identities This book subsequently emphasizes the means by which engaged dialectic processes can inform and clarify language policy making decisions that promote equity In other words rather than descriptions of outcomes the authors emphasize the need to detail the means by which local regional actors resist and transform inequitable policies These descriptions of processes thereby provide all actors with ideological pedagogical and equity policy tools that can inform situated school and community policy making This book depicts ways in which engaged language policy embodies the intersection of critical inquiry participant involvement and ongoing engaged language planning processes It further offers an alternative to the traditional top down approach to language education policy making Engaged Language Policy and Practices is essential reading for scholars teachers students communities and others concerned with worldwide language and identity equity

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Unlocking the chains of knowledge Monwabisi K Ralarala, Suren Pillay, Zannie Bock, Russell H. Kaschula, 2025-02-28 Unlocking the chains of knowledge Understanding the challenges remaking pedagogies and curriculum renewal addresses the complex yet imperative task of reshaping the colonial legacy embedded within South African higher education and beyond The book confronts the historical and ideological bindings that have entrenched European centric knowledge within the fabric of academia in Africa propelling a transformative journey within the Arts and Humanities At its core this work presents a tripartite focus firstly understanding the deep seated issues ingrained in the traditional university structure secondly remaking pedagogical practices and lastly renewing the curriculum Recognising the historical dominance of Eurocentric ideas the book explores various movements theories and practices from negritude to postcolonial theory aiming to emancipate and amplify the voices and knowledge of those historically excluded With a commitment to a pluralistic approach the book scrutinises the power dynamics of language the importance of diverse perspectives and the challenging task of inclusion without replicating the divisive structures of the past Prof Christine Winberg Research Chair in Work integrated Learning Cape Peninsula University of Technology In Unlocking the chains of knowledge Understanding the challenges remaking pedagogies and curriculum renewal the editors provide a decisive and detailed reflection and profound understanding of complexities of knowledge generation in Southern Africa Unlike many volumes that address these intricate complexities this volume not only navigates the intricate complexities of the long history of epistemic injustices and intolerance in the Southern African higher education environment but delves deeper into the core of what is required for curriculum transformation and renewal The groundbreaking volume addresses the urgent need for linguistic inclusivity consciousness about decoloniality as well as embedding social justice in South African and Zimbabwean education and by doing so presents strategies that can be used by the rest of the African continent in addressing the scourge of coloniality Prof Pamela Maseko Executive Dean Faculty of Humanities Nelson Mandela University

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