SAP: ABAP Manual Básico (1.-INTRODUCCIÓN)

INTRODUCCIÓN

1.1. TRANSACCIONES PRINCIPALES:

El Abapi4 es el lenguaje de programación de SAP R/3. Se llega al editor por menú con: Herramientas — Workbench Abap 4. Con esto se llega a las transacciones principales del conjunto de herramientas ("workbench") del Abapi4:

- Object Browser: Se utiliza para localizar y ver los objetos creados por el usuario, datos, programas, ... Se ven en forma arbórea. Permite editar los objetos, visualizarios, creados, ejecutarios, moverlos, buscarios, ... Hay que activar todos los objetos creados antes de usarios.
- Diccionario de Datos (D.D.): Sirve para crear los lipos y objetos de datos de SAP, estructuras, bases de datos, ... cada uno identificado con su nombre. Con la transacción SE11 se visualizan los objetos de Diccionario de Datos. Para entrar por menú: Herramientas – Workbench Abap 4 – Dictionary (F6), o bien la transacción SE11.
- Editor Abap/4:
- Para codificar los programas. Estos se pueden visualizar de distintas formas (se eligen en el menú deOpolones). Conviene que el nombre de los objetos nuevos que se creen empiece por Y o por Z, para que así una nueva versión de SAP los respete y no sean machacados.
- Para modificar un programa conservando el original, haciendo una copia del mismo. Los programas fuente pueden bajarse a lichero de texto y luego recuperarlos con Utilidades — Upload / Download. Con CTRL+Y se puede marcar un rectángulo de la pantalla, y copiarlo.
- Todo objeto debe tener asignada una clase de desarrollo (son agrupaciones de objetos), para poder luego transportarlo a la máquina de producción (con la que trabaja el usuario), desde la máquina de desarrollo (la del programador).
- Al crear objetos no locales también hay que "guardarlos" en una orden de transporte, donde se graban.
 Las órdenes se pueden crear, liberar, bloquear, ... Los objetos locales (de la clase local STMP) NO se pueden transportar.
- Jerarquia: Los objetos pertenecen a una orden de corrección o tarea, y esta a su vez a una orden de transporte.
- Se pueden crear (y borrar) nuevos modos de pantalla (hasta un máximo de 6 simultáneos. Los modos son nuevas ventanas de Windows), con la opción de menú Sistema – crear modo.
- Para crear nuevas lineas en el editor hay que crearlas partiendolas (con el botón Partir o F7), en donde se desea insertar; o bien poniendo In como nº de linea, con n el nº lineas a insertar.
- Desde una palabra de un programa, desde el editor de Abap/4, se puede navegar a cualquier otro sitio haciendo doble clic.
- Menú Painter: Sinve para diseñar menús, con sus teclas de función, botones, iconos, y funciones estándar (save, ext, back, cancel, print, find, ...).
- Biblioteca de funciones: Para testar funciones, editarias, ... Las funciones tienen código fuente Abap, parámetros de entrada, parámetros de salida (que pueden ser tablas también). Ejemplos de funciones: cuadros de diálogo ("popupa"), rh_get_date_dayname (devuelve el dia de la semana de una fecha dada).

Sap Abap Manual

Kathi Kones

Sap Abap Manual:

Practical Guide to SAP ABAP Part 1: Conceptual Design, Development, Debugging Thomas Stutenbäumer, This book offers a comprehensive practical guide to SAP ABAP for ABAP professionals Part I of this two part series lays the groundwork with ABAP basics Readers will learn fundamental methods and procedures for everyday ABAP use for example how to download files from SAP directories to workstations Dive into the SAP Data Dictionary and how it works Get detailed information on effective debugging techniques and how to use the SAP Debugger Clarify when it is best to use standard SAP tables vs Z tables Get expert developer tips and tricks including how to navigate ALV grid lists Understand the documentation programs available to you and how to use them Obtain useful reference lists of SAP transactions and SAP database tables By using practical examples tips and screenshots the author brings readers up to speed on the fundamentals of SAP ABAP How to get the most out of SAP ABAP Guide for understanding and using the SAP Data Dictionary Beginner and advanced debugging techniques Expert ABAP development techniques SAP ABAP List Viewer (ALV) - A Practical **Guide for ABAP Developers** Kathi Kones, This book is geared towards ABAP developers and offers detailed information on how to use SAP List Viewer ALV to display business data with an interface that lets users rearrange sort total and download data Obtain comprehensive information on how to write a basic ALV program Walk through a detailed training scenario and get tips on how to adapt the scenario for your company Readers will master two ALV types control framework and function modules Identify when to use object oriented techniques and when it may make more sense to quickly adjust existing ALV programs By using practical examples tips and screenshots the author brings ABAP developers up to speed on SAP ALV Learn how to write a basic SAP ALV program Walk through the object oriented control framework and function modules Get tips on adding sorting and grouping features Dive into how to add editable fields events and layout variants Common SAP R/3 Functions Manual William Lawlor, 2012-12-06 R 3 is a business system that has gained global prominence However the SAP R 3 has 237 000 function modules Quite often programmers are unaware that a module exists which can be of help in their programs This convenient resource is a collection of the most common ABAP modules demonstrated within simple programs These programs for easily searchable examples can be accessed from http extras springer com 978 1 85233 775 9 The modules in this book are organised for quick reference This concise reference contains A full explanation of the layout of reference entries a brief introduction to SAP coverage of conversion and date and time modules file and directory modules list long texts and number modules useful integration modules for MSOffice and pop up dialog box management This book organises over 300 modules many of which are undocumented in text and arranges them for quick and easy reference and explains when and where to use the most common SAP R 3 ABAP function modules Sap Certified Development Associate Certification Prep Guide: 350 Questions & Answers CloudRoar Consulting Services, 2025-08-15 Prepare for the SAP Certified Development Associate exam with 350 questions and answers covering ABAP programming

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